

# TrafficObjects 1.1.3

## User Guide

*Monitor data from remote databases and files with real-time, streaming charts.*

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TrafficObjects can be downloaded at [www.traffic-objects.com](http://www.traffic-objects.com)

Contact us: [support@traffic-objects.com](mailto:support@traffic-objects.com) (English or Spanish):

- support
  - report a bug
  - request new feature
  - request support for a specific RDBMS or input file format
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# 1. Description

TrafficObjects allows users to easily create real-time, streaming charts for monitoring and data mining.

The main features for the creation of charts are:

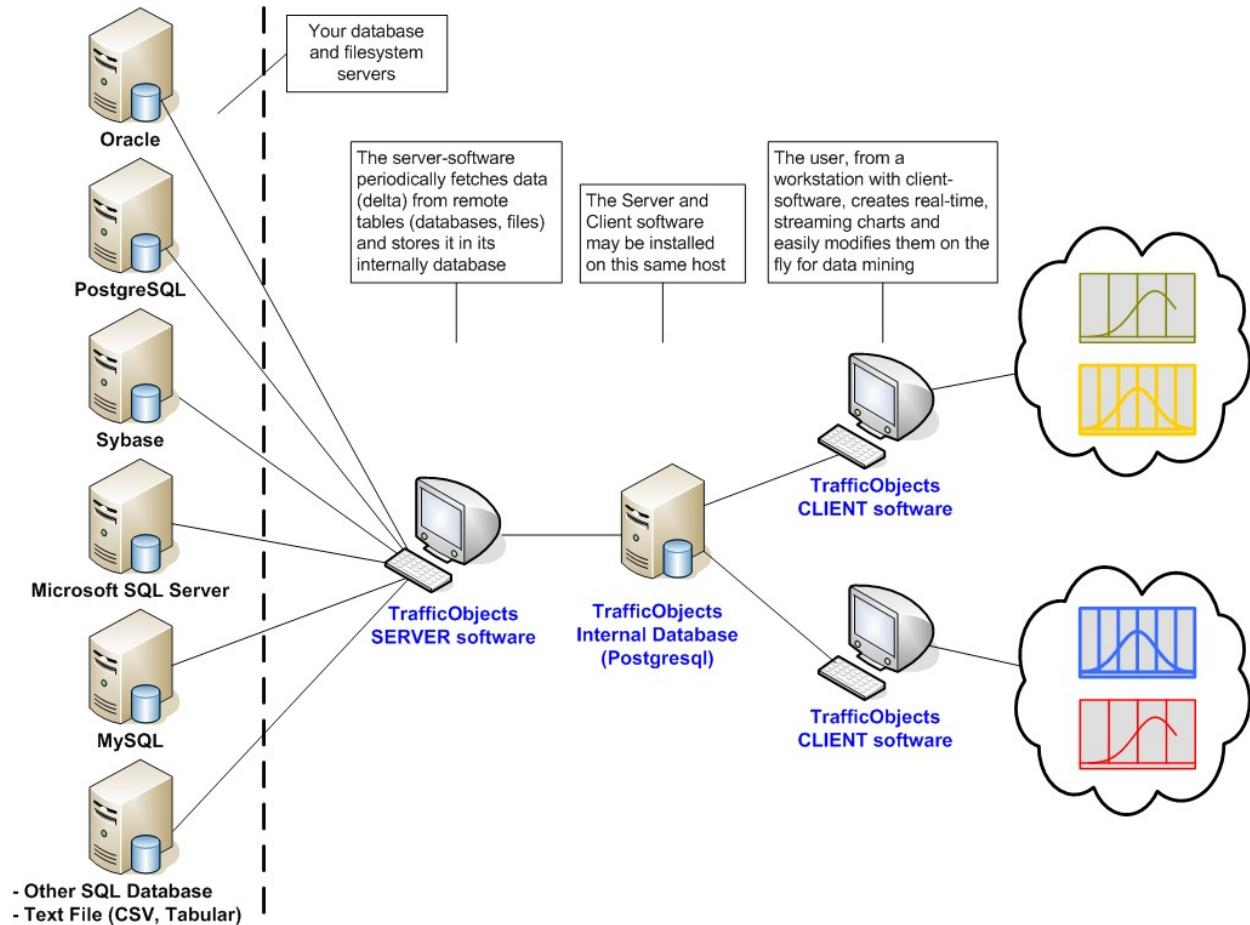
- **LOV:** A list of values (LOV) is automatically generated in real-time for each dimension. The user can use this LOV to filter the values on each dimension represented in the chart.
- **History Overlay:** Each series in a chart can be shown with a history overlay, which is that same series but with a displacement in time. This is useful for comparing trends at different times. The amount of time displacement is configurable by the user for each chart.
- **Percentage representation:** A series can be represented as a percentage of multiple series aggregation. The user can specify more than one group for each chart.

The chart data is periodically and automatically fetched by TrafficObjects from user-specified remote databases and files. The currently supported remote database systems and text-files are:

- **Oracle**
- **PostgreSQL**
- **Microsoft SQL Server**
- **Sybase**
- **MySQL**
- **CSV file**
- **Tabular text file**
- **Postgresql Log file**

Any other database system or text-file format can be supported upon request.

## 2. Architecture Overview



## **3. Installation Instructions**

### ***3.1. Requisites***

TrafficObjects is implemented in Java and therefore can run on most hardware and operating systems.

#### **3.1.1. Firewall**

Make sure that any firewall allows the connection between the following hosts and protocols:

<b>Host originator</b>	<b>Host accessed</b>	<b>Protocol</b>
TrafficObjects Server	Your remote DBMS	RDBMS port
TrafficObjects Server	Your remote File system	FTP port
TrafficObjects Server	TrafficObjects internal database (Postgresql)	Postgresql port
TrafficObjects Client	TrafficObjects internal database (Postgresql)	Postgresql port

### ***3.2. Install Java on Sever and Clients machines***

Install Java JRE 1.6 or higher on the host where the TrafficObjects server software will be installed and on all hosts where TrafficObjects client software will be installed.

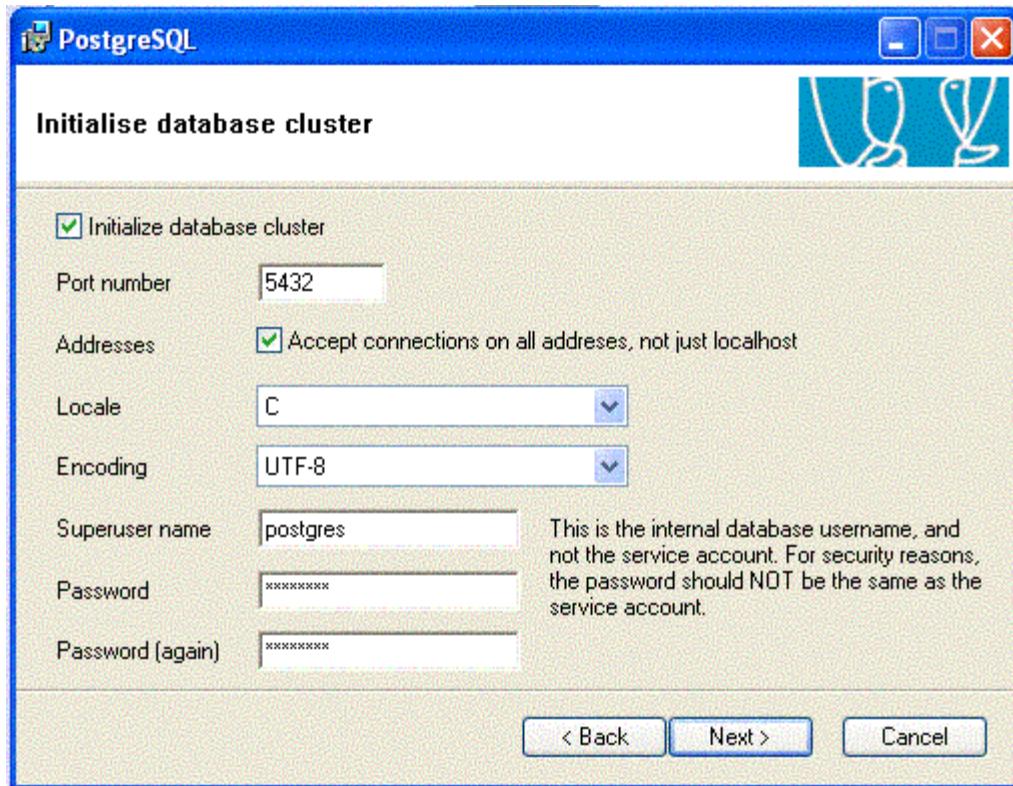
### ***3.3. Install Postgresql database on server machine***

Install Postgresql 8.1 or higher on a host that can be reached by the host running TrafficObjects server software and the hosts running TrafficObjects client software. Postgresql server, TrafficObjects server and TrafficObjects client software may be installed on separate hosts, all on the same host or any combination of this. You can find the latest release of this open source relational database system at [www.postgresql.org](http://www.postgresql.org).

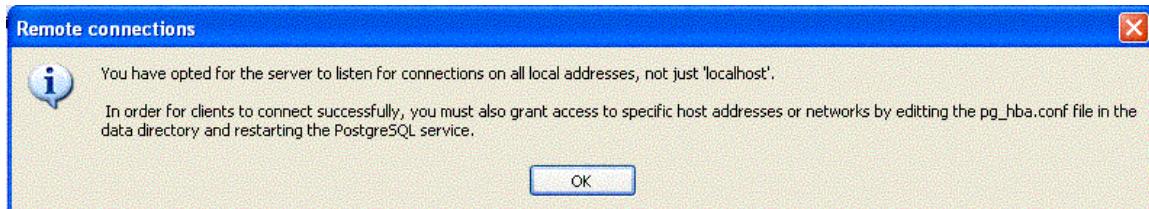
Accept all default settings in the installation if nothing else is specified below.

On the following installation screenshot, make sure to:

- Select “Accept connections on all addresses, not just localhost”
- Encoding UTF-8.
- Set super user password to “postgres”

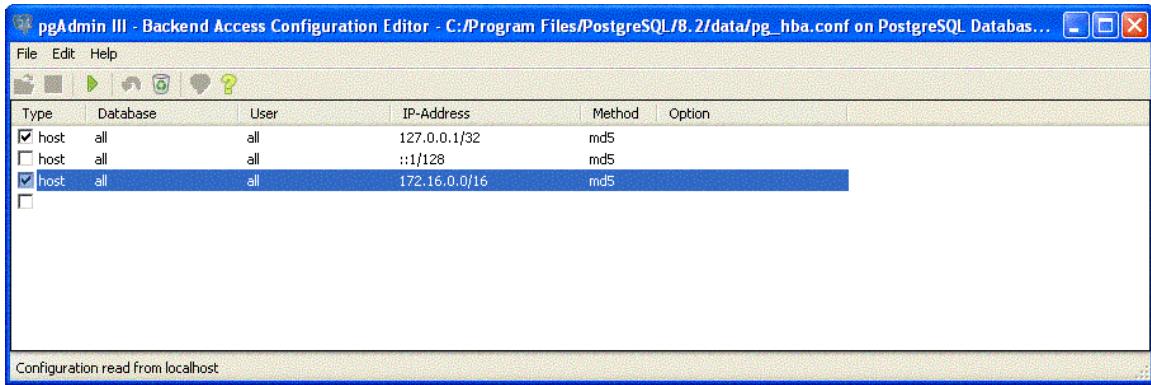


You will get the following warning that will be resolved by a procedure later on in this instruction:



Once postgresql has been installed:

- Start the GUI application “pgAdmin III”
- Select menu Tools→Server Configuration→pg\_hba.conf
- Create line as the one highlighted in the screenshot below. Set IP-Address to cover the domain of all clients. In this example, all clients are in domain 172.16.xxx.xxx and “/16” specifies that only the first 16 bits (2 numbers to the left) are significant.



### 3.4. Create TrafficObjects Database

The following procedures are all done from Postgresql's administration GUI tool "pgAdmin"

**1. Create user "to":**

- In the object browser frame, select "Login Roles"
- Select menu item Edit→New Object→New Login Role
- Create user "to" with password "to"

**2. Create trafficobjects schemas:**

- In the object browser frame, select database "postgres"
- Select menu Tools→Query tool
- Open the file "**trafficobjects\_schema\_x\_x\_x.sql**" that is found in the TrafficObjects zip file.
- Select menu Query→Execute

TrafficObjects has two schemas:

- **trafficobjects\_core:** contains configuration tables
- **trafficobjects\_tables:** contains tables that hold the data retrieved from the remote data sources

### **3.5. Install TrafficObjects**

- Unzip file TrafficObjects.zip
- Place TO\_Server directory under any directory
- Place TO\_Client directory under any directory

### **3.6. Start TrafficObjects**

- Server application:  
java -jar ..../TO\_Server/TO\_Server.jar  
-or- start it with supplied script
- Client application:  
java -jar ..../TO\_Client/TO\_Client.jar  
-or- start it with supplied script

#### **3.6.1. Distribute TrafficObjects Client through Java Web Start**

TrafficObjects Client can also be installed/started from a web browser. To enable this:

- put directory TO\_Client in your Web Server home directory tree.
- edit file launch.jnlp and set the 'codebase' parameter to the Web Server IP address .

## **4. Upgrade Instructions**

Contact us for support on upgrading from a previous version of TrafficObjects.

## 5. User Manual

The first step to be able to create a chart in TrafficObjects' Client GUI is to define the table that holds the data to be plotted in TrafficObjects' Server GUI.

### 5.1. **TrafficObjects Server – RDBMS data source**

Create a table that has a remote database table as the data-source.

1. Frame Connect

- Specify remote database connection information. The remote database is where the source database table is located.

2. Frame Available External Tables

- Select the source database table

3. Frame External Table Columns

- Select which columns will be available from this table for the creation of the charts.
- Select Value Type (Dimension/Measure) for each column.

4. Frame Create Table

- Indexed Sequence Column: In this field you specify which column in the source database table represents the chronological sequence of the event (record) and also has a database index on it. In its simplest form it would be a column of type date/time but it could also be of another type, always numeric, if there were not an index on the time column.
- Indexed Sequence Prefix Format: This field is to specify the format of the 'Indexed Sequence' column.
- Time Column: This column is the time stamp of the event for each record. It could be the same as the Indexed Sequence Column.
- Time Zone Column: If the date/time in the 'Time column' does not include time zone information but time zone information exists in another column, you specify this in this field. The time zone format in this column must be any of the listed in section 7.1 Time zones or the following format:

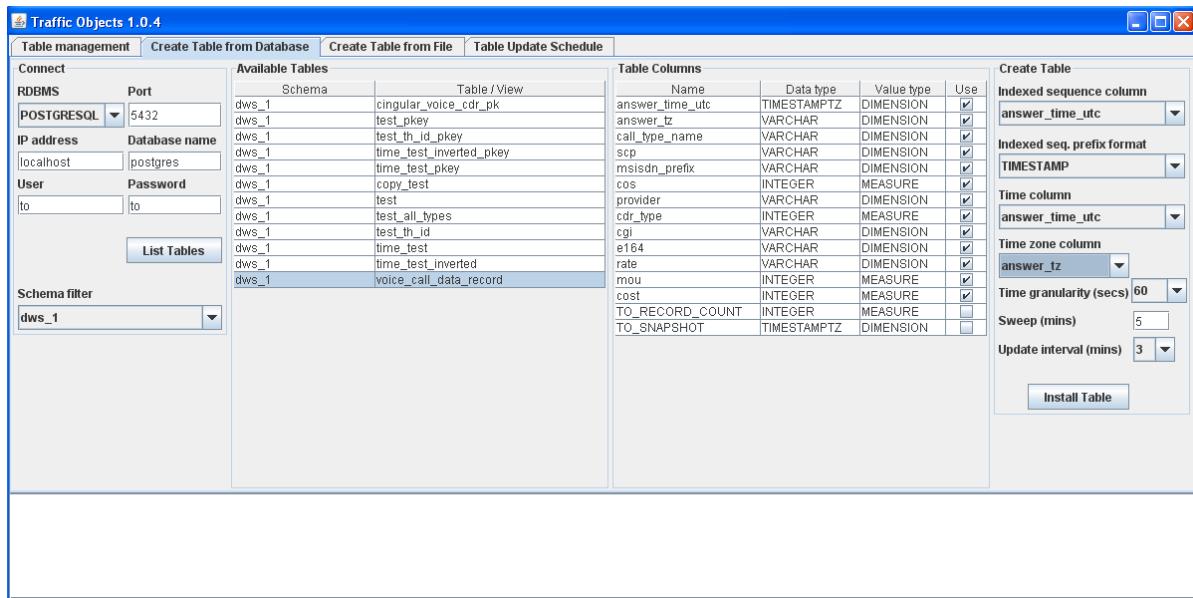
	Example	
sign digit	+8	8 hours ahead
sign digit digit	+08	8 hours ahead
sign digit : digit digit	+8:15	8 hours and 15 minutes ahead
sign digit digit : digit digit	+08:15	8 hours and 15 minutes ahead

To take into account DST (Daylight Saving Time), the time zone column at the data source must use the full name format as for example "America/Los\_Angeles" or switch between "-8:00" and "-7:00" at the corresponding dates during the year.

Be careful to not include spaces in the time zone column at the data source table or it will be

ignored and defaulted to GMT.

- Time Granularity (secs): The data from the source database table will be aggregated with this granularity. When creating a chart based on this table, it will not be possible to do with a granularity higher than specified here, only lower. The main reason for this functionality is to reduce the amount of data transferred from the source database table and stored in TrafficObjects server.
- Update Interval (mins): This is the periodicity with which TrafficObjects server will fetch new data from the source database table. This is directly related to how often the charts will be updated with new, real-time, streaming data.



Once the table has been installed you need to make it start collecting data. See section TrafficObjects Server – Table Management

### 5.1.1. Snapshot Feature

To create a chart for a table that does not contain history but just the current values of the object it represents, you can use the “Snapshot” feature of TrafficObjects. This feature will continuously take snapshots of the table and add a current time stamp to each of them, creating in this way a history of the table values.

To configure a data-source table with the snapshot feature, select 'TO\_SNAPSHOT' at either checkbox 'Indexed sequence column' or 'Time Column' at TO-Server UI → Create Table from Database → Create Table.

### **5.1.2. Sybase exception**

Sybase does not support grouping by 'Text' data type so you should not define a column of 'Text' data type as a Dimension when creating a table in TrafficObjects with a Sybase table as a data source. This does not affect data types such as 'Varchar'.

## **5.2. TrafficObjects Server – TEXTFILE data source**

Create a table that has a remote text-file as the data-source.

1. Frame Source File

- Specify remote file system ftp connection information.

2. Frame Filename Pattern

- Set path and filename of the remote file(s). The filename can be specified in regular expression format.

3. Frame Parser

- Specify the built-in parser that should be applied to the text-file. The standard available parsers are **Tabular** and **Postgresql\_Log**. Others parsers can be created upon request.

4. Frame Delimiters

- For the **Tabular** parser, specify the character that delimits the columns

5. Frame Header and Data Layout

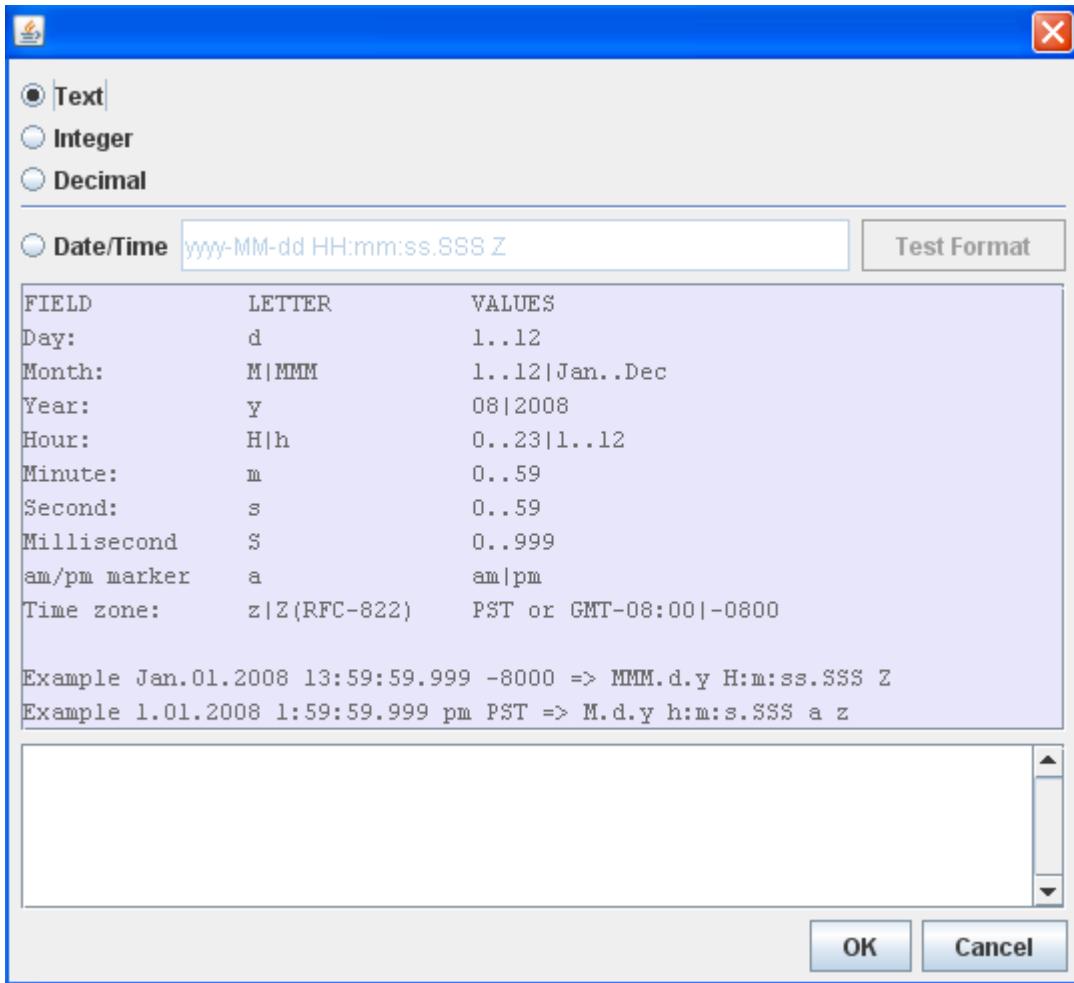
- For the **Tabular** parser, specify the line numbers where the Header and Data starts in the file.

6. Frame Action after file processed

- Specify what should be done with the source text-file after it has been fetched from the remote file system:

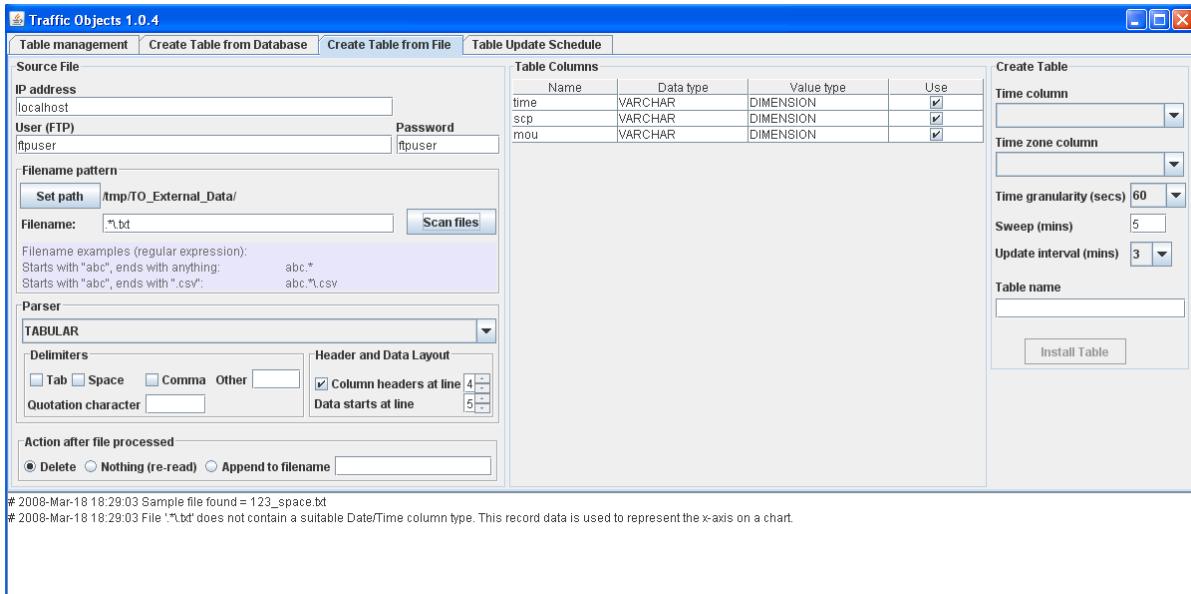
7. Frame External Table Columns

- Select which columns will be available from this table for the creation of the charts.
- Select Value Type (Dimension/Measure) for each column.
- Specify the Data Type for each column. The following window will open when you click on a Data Type cell.



#### 8. Frame Create Table

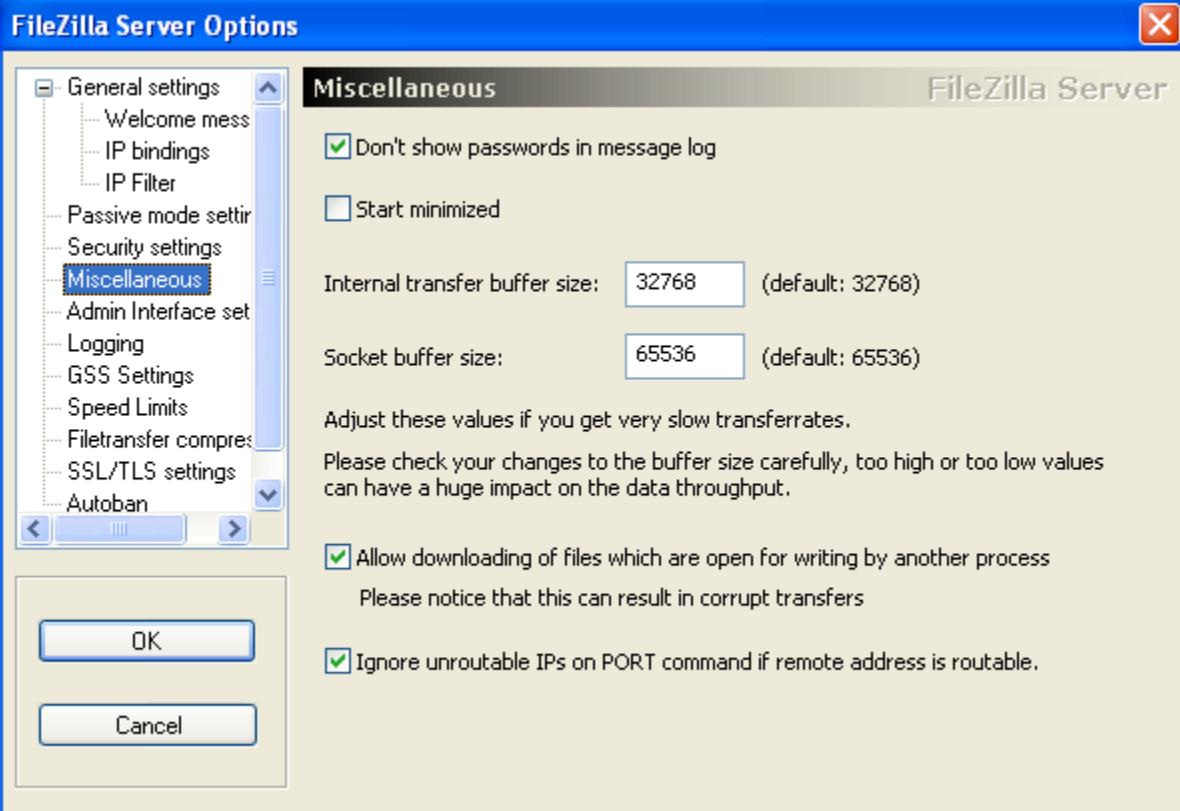
- Time Column: This column is the timestamp of the event for each record. It could be the same as the Indexed Sequence Column.
- Time Granularity (secs): The data from the source database table will be aggregated with this granularity. When creating a chart based on this table, it will not be possible to do with a granularity higher than specified here, only lower. The main reason for this functionality is to reduce the amount of data transferred from the source database table and stored in TrafficObjects server.
- Sweep: This is the amount of time or sequence units that TrafficObjects will fetch data with overlap back in time every time it fetches new data from the source database table. This functionality is used for tables that may not get all records in sequence, as for example when the external table is populated with data from more than one source.
- Update Interval (mins): This is the periodicity with which TrafficObjects server will fetch new data from the source database table. This is directly related to how often the charts will be updated with new, real-time, streaming data.
- Table name: Specify the table name (unique) that will be used for storing the chart data.



Once the table has been installed you need to make it start collecting data. See section TrafficObjects Server – Table Management

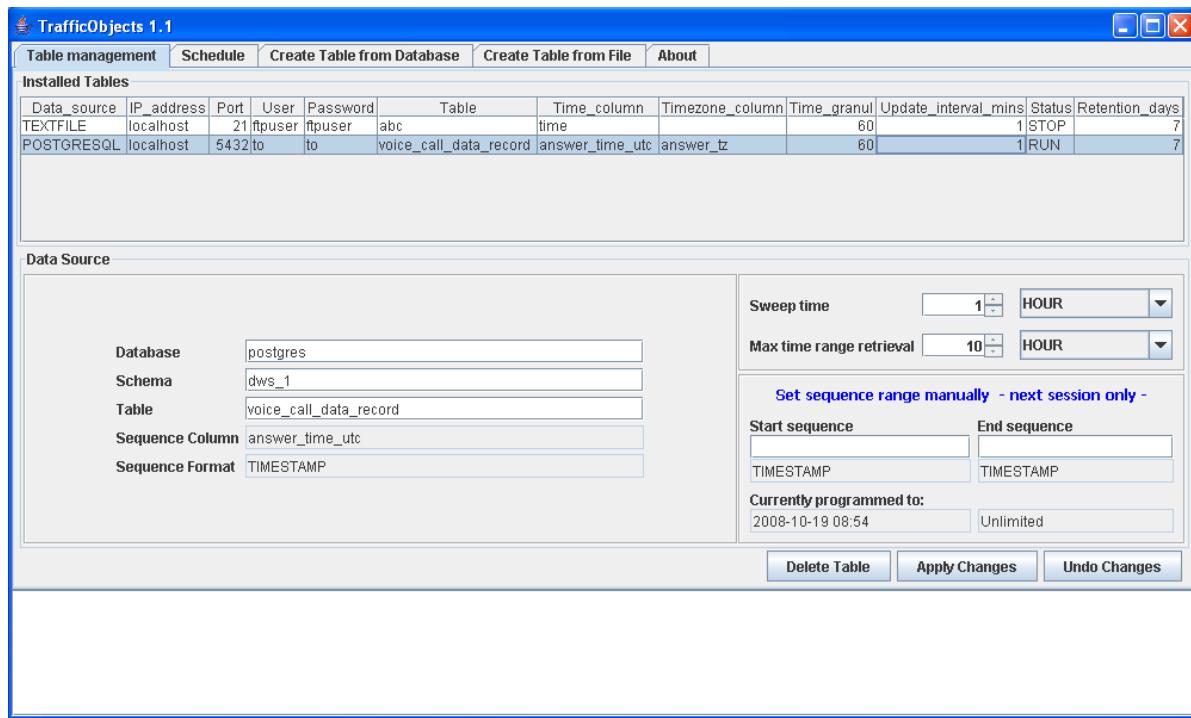
### 5.2.1. Warning

For TrafficObjects to be able to fetch a remote file that is in “open for writing” state at file system level, the ftp server process must allow this on the host where the file resides. For example, FileZilla server allows this to be configured as shown in the picture below.



## 5.3. TrafficObjects Server – Table Management

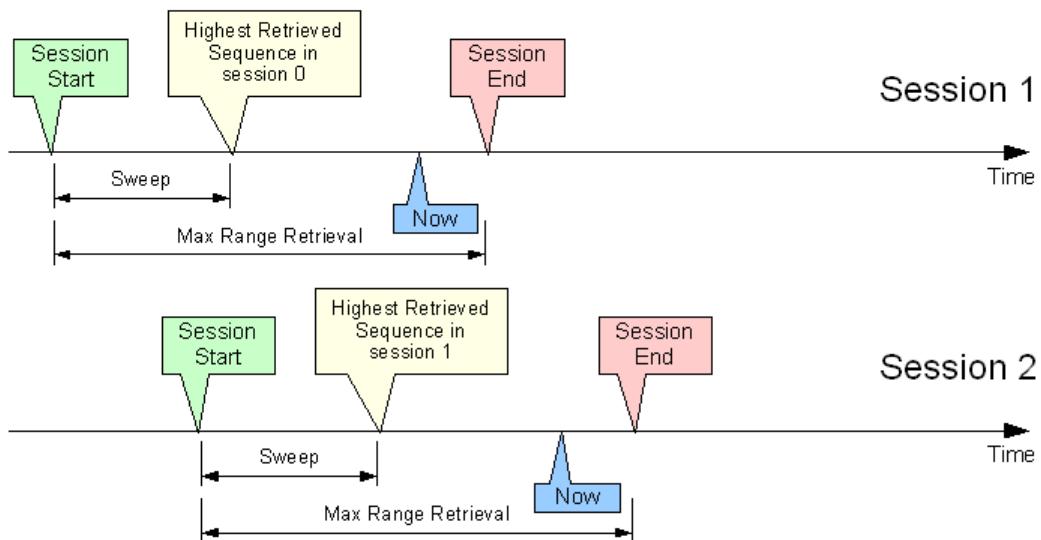
Once a table has been installed, you need to request the scheduler to start updating it with data. You do this by selecting status 'run' in the "Installed Tables" tab and then pressing the button "Apply Changes".



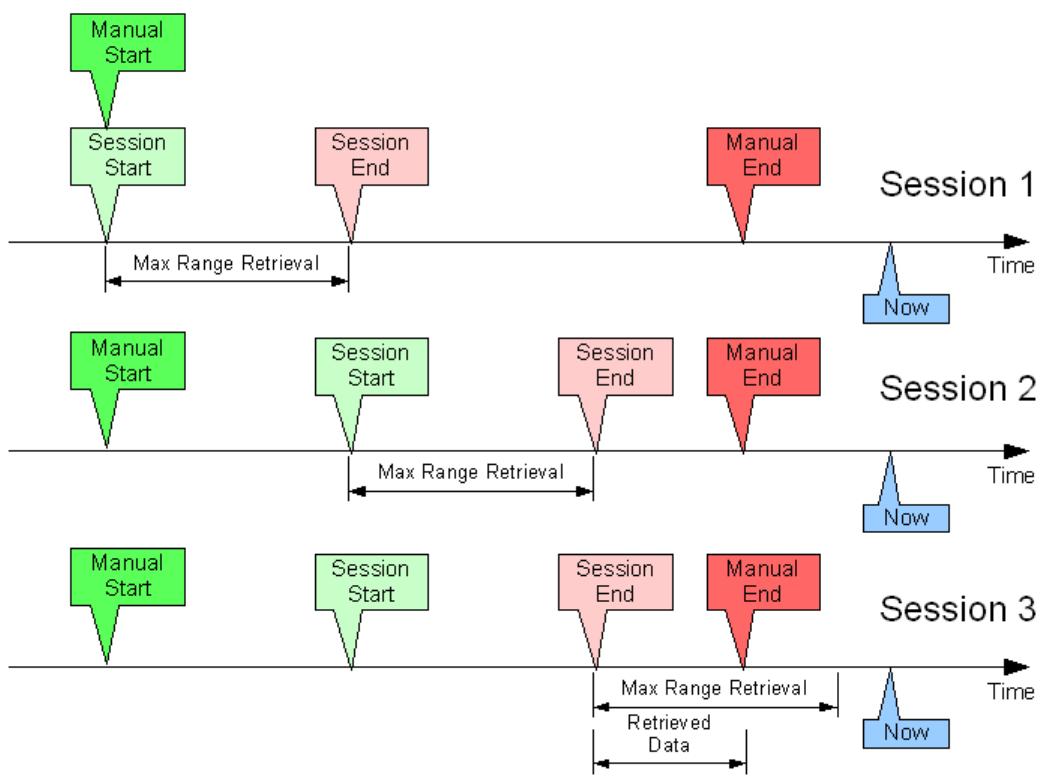
### 5.3.1. Data retrieval options

- Sweep: Amount of time/sequence units that TrafficObjects will subtract from the previously highest retrieved time/sequence to calculate the start sequence of the next data retrieval session. This functionality is used for tables that may not get all records in sequence, as for example when the external table is populated with data from more than one source.
- Max range retrieval: Amount of time/sequence units that TrafficObjects is allowed to retrieve in one session from the external table. This functionality is used to prevent overloading the external data source
- Start sequence, End sequence: If you need to reload old data from the data source, input the time range in these fields. If you want to reload data up till current time then leave "End sequence" empty. Once a manual load has finished, it switches to real-time data retrieval.

## Real-Time



## Manual Reload



## 5.4. TrafficObjects Server – Job Scheduler Log

In this window you can see the progress of jobs such as data retrieval from data source.

The screenshot shows a Windows application window titled "TrafficObjects 1.1". The window has a menu bar with "File", "Edit", "Table management", "Schedule", "Create Table from Database", "Create Table from File", and "About". The "Schedule" tab is selected. Below the menu is a toolbar with buttons for "Status", "Show all status", "SCHEDULED", "Order", and "TIME". The main area is a grid table with the following columns: Job name, Session id, Task name, Scheduled time, Start time, Duration sec, Status, Details, and Status message. The table contains approximately 30 rows of job logs, mostly for tasks like "Read Data Source" and "Update Table" under "voice\_call\_data\_record" for session 0. Most entries show a duration of 0 seconds and a status of "COMPLETED". Some entries show a status of "CANCELLED" or "TIMEOUT". The "Details" column often contains a timestamp range like "Oct-19 07:54:00 - Oct-19 17:54:00". The "Status message" column is mostly empty or shows "OK".

Job name	Session id	Task name	Scheduled time	Start time	Duration sec	Status	Details	Status message
voice_call_data_record	0	Job	2008-10-19 18:02:48	2008-10-19 18:02:48	18	COMPLETED		
voice_call_data_record	0	Read Data Source		2008-10-19 18:02:49	0	COMPLETED	Oct-18 22:55:00 - Oct-19 08:55:00 (Oct-19 08:54:28)	
voice_call_data_record	0	Update Table		2008-10-19 18:02:50	17	COMPLETED		
voice_call_data_record	1	Job	2008-10-19 18:03:48	2008-10-19 18:03:48	14	COMPLETED		
voice_call_data_record	1	Read Data Source		2008-10-19 18:03:48	0	COMPLETED	Oct-19 07:54:00 - Oct-19 17:54:00 (Oct-19 15:51:28)	
voice_call_data_record	1	Update Table		2008-10-19 18:03:49	13	COMPLETED		
voice_call_data_record	2	Job	2008-10-19 18:04:48	2008-10-19 18:04:48	2	COMPLETED		
voice_call_data_record	2	Read Data Source		2008-10-19 18:04:48	0	COMPLETED	Oct-19 14:51:00 - Oct-20 00:51:00 (Oct-19 15:51:28)	
voice_call_data_record	2	Update Table		2008-10-19 18:04:49	1	COMPLETED		
voice_call_data_record	3	Job	2008-10-19 18:05:48		0	CANCELLED		
voice_call_data_record	0	Job	2008-10-19 18:15:03	2008-10-19 18:15:03	4	COMPLETED		
voice_call_data_record	0	Read Data Source		2008-10-19 18:15:04	1	COMPLETED	Oct-19 14:51:00 - Oct-20 00:51:00 (Oct-19 15:51:28)	
voice_call_data_record	0	Update Table		2008-10-19 18:15:05	2	COMPLETED		
voice_call_data_record	1	Job	2008-10-19 18:16:03		0	CANCELLED		
voice_call_data_record	0	Job	2008-10-19 18:15:33	2008-10-19 18:15:34	3	COMPLETED		
voice_call_data_record	0	Read Data Source		2008-10-19 18:15:34	1	COMPLETED	Oct-19 14:51:00 - Oct-20 00:51:00 (Oct-19 15:51:28)	
voice_call_data_record	0	Update Table		2008-10-19 18:15:35	2	COMPLETED		
voice_call_data_record	1	Job	2008-10-19 18:16:33	2008-10-19 18:16:33	2	COMPLETED		
voice_call_data_record	1	Read Data Source		2008-10-19 18:16:33	0	COMPLETED	Oct-19 14:51:00 - Oct-20 00:51:00 (Oct-19 15:51:28)	
voice_call_data_record	1	Update Table		2008-10-19 18:16:34	1	COMPLETED		
voice_call_data_record	2	Job	2008-10-19 18:17:33	2008-10-19 18:17:33	2	COMPLETED		
voice_call_data_record	2	Read Data Source		2008-10-19 18:17:33	0	COMPLETED	Oct-19 14:51:00 - Oct-20 00:51:00 (Oct-19 15:51:28)	
voice_call_data_record	2	Update Table		2008-10-19 18:17:34	1	COMPLETED		

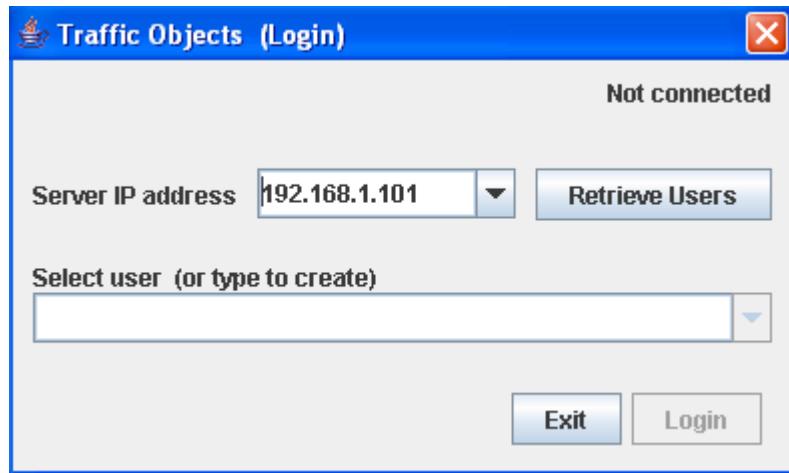
## **5.5. TrafficObjects Client**

### **5.5.1. Users**

A user is able to see anybody's charts but is only able to modify his/her own charts.

When the client software is started, the following window appears.

- Server IP address: The address of the host where the TrafficObjects server software is running.
- Select user: Once the button [Retrieve Users] is pressed, all users will be listed. You can select one of the available users or create a new one by typing it in.



## **5.5.2. Views**

A view can contain none, one or several charts.

### **Create a view**

- Select Menu → Edit → Create view...
- Enter the desired name

### **Rename a view**

- Select the view to be renamed
- Select Menu → Edit → Rename view...
- Enter the desired name

### **Delete a view**

- Select the view to be deleted
- Delete all charts, one by one, contained in the view
- Select Menu → Edit → Delete view

### **View another user's charts**

You can view the views/charts from another user in your own login session. You cannot create modify or delete any view or chart in another user's views.

- Select Menu → Edit → Activate external views
- Select the users that have the views/charts that you desire to be able to see
- You switch between user's views by selecting the user in Menu → Views

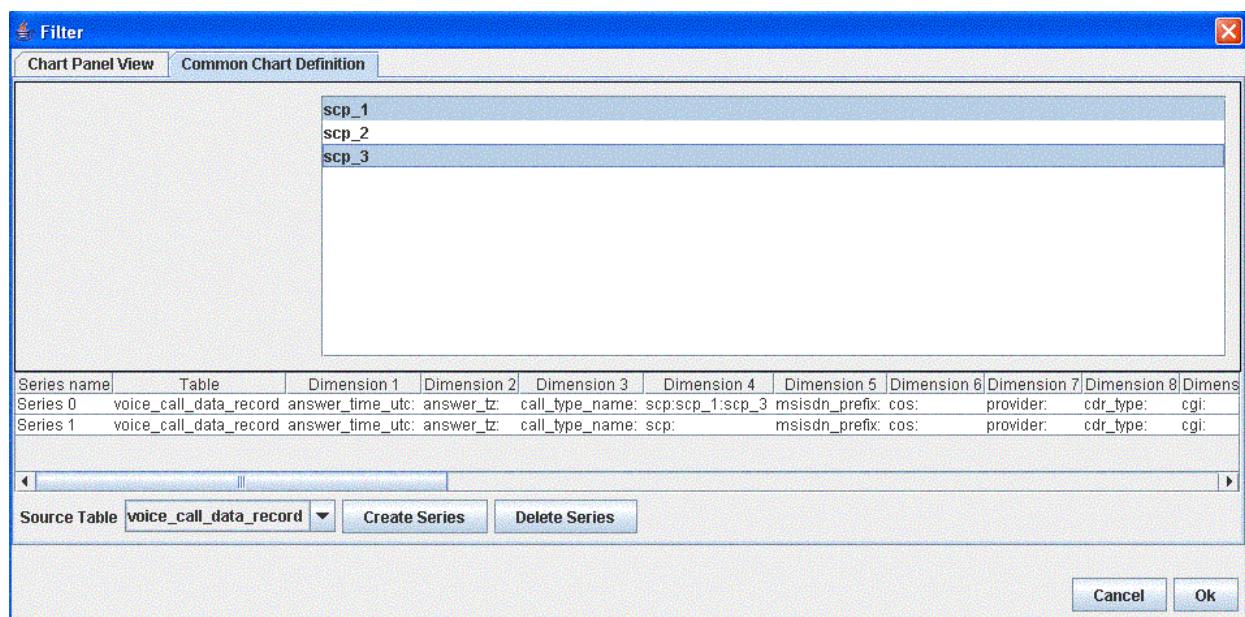
### 5.5.3.Charts

#### Create a chart

- Select the view where you want the chart to be contained
- Select Menu → Edit → Create chart...
- Select tab → Common Chart Definition and create all desired series with their corresponding dimension filtering.

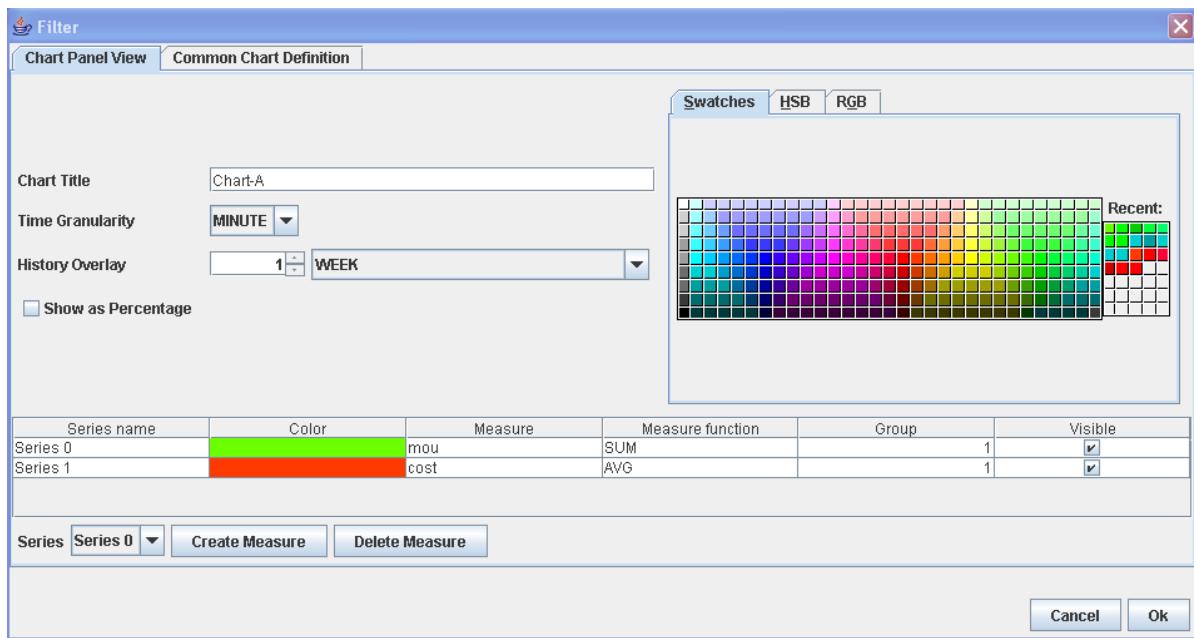
Not selecting any value for a specific dimension is equivalent to selecting all the values except that selecting none has the following advantages:

- You guard yourself against leaving out any new value added in the future to the data source
- System performance is increased



Select tab → Chart Panel View

- Create all desired measures based on corresponding series.
- The 'Group' field is used to calculate the percentage of each measure belonging to that group. This is only applicable when 'Show as Percentage' is selected.



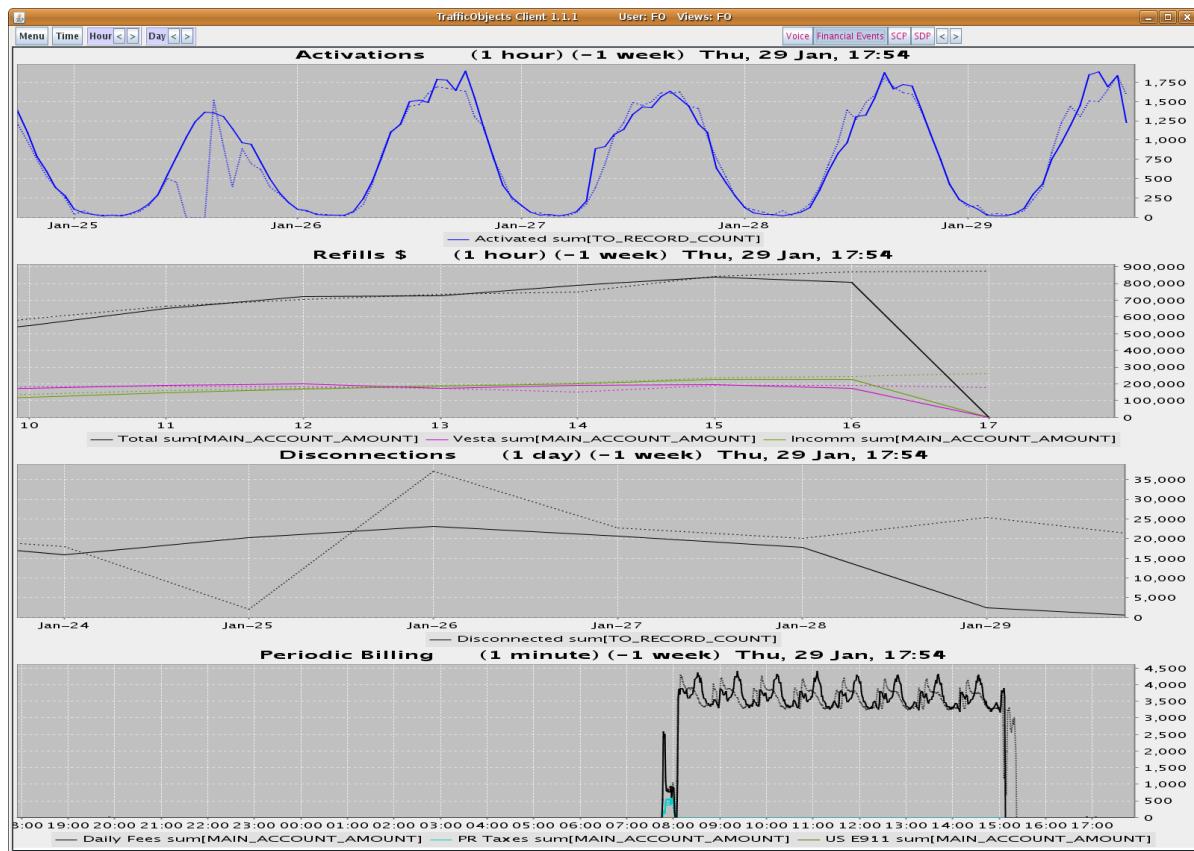
Once you press the “Ok” button, the chart will appear in the view, as showed in the picture below.

### Edit a chart

Click on the chart with the right mouse button and select **Edit chart**.

### Delete a chart

Click on the chart with the right mouse button and select **Delete chart**. Example of TrafficObjects charts:



## 6. Case studies

### 6.1. Postgresql Statistics tables

Postgresql system tables such as '**pg\_stat\_all\_tables**' can be monitored with TrafficObjects using the Snapshot feature. See chapter [ Snapshot Feature]

You need to leave out column 'relid' or at least change it from Measure to Dimension. If not, you will get the error message "...ERROR: function sum(oid) does not exist..."

You need to leave out any column that may contain 'null' value, such as:

- last\_vacuum
- last\_autovacuum
- last\_analyze
- last\_autoanalyze

You leave out columns by de-selecting the check-box 'Use' from TO-Server UI → Create Table from Database → Table Columns.

## 6.2. Query duration extracted from Postgresql Log

Postgresql's Log file can be monitored with TrafficObjects' text-file data-source functionality. See chapter TrafficObjects Server – TEXTFILE data source and select Parser 'POSTGRESQL\_LOG'

Postgresql 8.3 or higher is required for this feature.

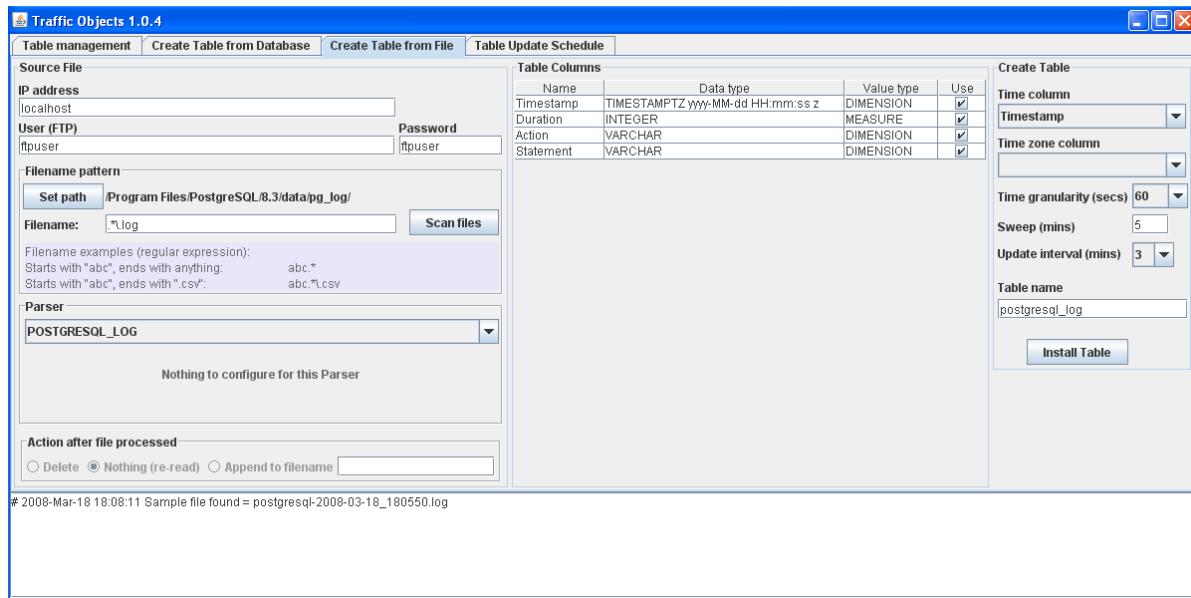
The Postgresql log must be configured so that the lines start with the time stamp and contains the query duration. This is specified in the configuration file postgresql.conf:

**log\_line\_prefix: %t ...**

Example line found in postgresql log file:

2008-03-24 16:10:39 CET LOG: duration: 47.000 ms statement: SELECT description FROM ...

**log\_min\_duration\_statement: 0**



## 7. Annex

### 7.1. Time zones

ACT, AET, Africa/Abidjan, Africa/Accra, Africa/Addis\_Ababa, Africa/Algiers, Africa/Asmara, Africa/Bamako, Africa/Bangui, Africa/Banjul, Africa/Bissau, Africa/Blantyre, Africa/Brazzaville, Africa/Bujumbura, Africa/Cairo, Africa/Casablanca, Africa/Ceuta, Africa/Conakry, Africa/Dakar, Africa/Dar\_es\_Salaam, Africa/Djibouti, Africa/Douala, Africa/El\_Aaiun, Africa/Freetown, Africa/Gaborone, Africa/Harare, Africa/Johannesburg, Africa/Kampala, Africa/Khartoum, Africa/Kigali, Africa/Kinshasa, Africa/Lagos, Africa/Libreville, Africa/Lome, Africa/Luanda, Africa/Lubumbashi, Africa/Lusaka, Africa/Malabo, Africa/Maputo, Africa/Maseru, Africa/Mbabane, Africa/Mogadishu, Africa/Monrovia, Africa/Nairobi, Africa/Ndjamena, Africa/Niamey, Africa/Nouakchott, Africa/Ouagadougou, Africa/Porto-Novo, Africa/Sao\_Tome, Africa/Timbuktu, Africa/Tripoli, Africa/Tunis, Africa/Windhoek, AGT, America/Adak, America/Anchorage, America/Anguilla, America/Antigua, America/Araguaina, America/Argentina/Buenos\_Aires, America/Argentina/Catamarca, America/Argentina/ComodRivadavia, America/Argentina/Cordoba, America/Argentina/Jujuy, America/Argentina/La\_Rioja, America/Argentina/Mendoza, America/Argentina/Rio\_Gallegos, America/Argentina/San\_Juan, America/Argentina/Tucuman, America/Argentina/Ushuaia, America/Aruba, America/Asuncion, America/Atka, America/Bahia, America/Barbados, America/Belem, America/Belize, America/Boa\_Vista, America/Bogota, America/Boise, America/Buenos\_Aires, America/Cambridge\_Bay, America/Campo\_Grande, America/Cancun, America/Caracas, America/Catamarca, America/Cayenne, America/Cayman, America/Chicago, America/Chihuahua, America/Coral\_Harbour, America/Cordoba, America/Costa\_Rica, America/Cuiaba, America/Curacao, America/Danmarkshavn, America/Dawson, America/Dawson\_Creek, America/Denver, America/Detroit, America/Dominica, America/Edmonton, America/Eirunepe, America/El\_Salvador, America/Ensenada, America/Fort\_Wayne, America/Fortaleza, America/Glace\_Bay, America/Godthab, America/Goose\_Bay, America/Grand\_Turk, America/Grenada, America/Guadeloupe, America/Guatemala, America/Guayaquil, America/Guyana, America/Halifax, America/Havana, America/Hermosillo, America/Indiana/Indianapolis, America/Indiana/Knox, America/Indiana/Marengo, America/Indiana/Vevay, America/Indianapolis, America/Inuvik, America/Iqaluit, America/Jamaica, America/Jujuy, America/Juneau, America/Kentucky/Louisville, America/Kentucky/Monticello, America/Knox\_IN, America/La\_Paz, America/Lima, America/Los\_Angeles, America/Louisville, America/Maceio, America/Managua, America/Manaus, America/Martinique, America/Mazatlan, America/Mendoza, America/Menominee, America/Merida, America/Mexico\_City, America/Miquelon, America/Monterrey, America/Montevideo, America/Montreal, America/Montserrat, America/Nassau, America/New\_York, America/Nipigon, America/Nome, America/Noronha, America/North\_Dakota/Center, America/Panama, America/Pangnirtung, America/Paramaribo, America/Phoenix, America/Port\_of\_Spain, America/Port-au-Prince, America/Porto\_Acre, America/Porto\_Velho, America/Puerto\_Rico, America/Rainy\_River, America/Rankin\_Inlet, America/Recife, America/Regina, America/Rio\_Branco, America/Rosario, America/Santiago, America/Santo\_Domingo, America/Sao\_Paulo, America/Scoresbysund, America/Shiprock, America/St\_Johns, America/St\_Kitts, America/St\_Lucia, America/St\_Thomas, America/St\_Vincent, America/Swift\_Current, America/Tegucigalpa, America/Thule, America/Thunder\_Bay,

America/Tijuana, America/Toronto, America/Tortola, America/Vancouver, America/Virgin, America/Whitehorse, America/Winnipeg, America/Yakutat, America/Yellowknife, Antarctica/Casey, Antarctica/Davis, Antarctica/DumontD'Urville, Antarctica/Mawson, Antarctica/McMurdo, Antarctica/Palmer, Antarctica/Rothera, Antarctica/South\_Pole, Antarctica/Syowa, Antarctica/Vostok, Arctic/Longyearbyen, ART, Asia/Aden, Asia/Almaty, Asia/Amman, Asia/Anadyr, Asia/Aqtau, Asia/Aqtobe, Asia/Ashgabat, Asia/Ashkhabad, Asia/Baghdad, Asia/Bahrain, Asia/Baku, Asia/Bangkok, Asia/Beirut, Asia/Bishkek, Asia/Brunei, Asia/Calcutta, Asia/Choibalsan, Asia/Chongqing, Asia/Chungking, Asia/Colombo, Asia/Dacca, Asia/Damascus, Asia/Dhaka, Asia/Dili, Asia/Dubai, Asia/Dushanbe, Asia/Gaza, Asia/Harbin, Asia/Hong\_Kong, Asia/Hovd, Asia/Irkutsk, Asia/Istanbul, Asia/Jakarta, Asia/Jayapura, Asia/Jerusalem, Asia/Kabul, Asia/Kamchatka, Asia/Karachi, Asia/Kashgar, Asia/Katmandu, Asia/Krasnoyarsk, Asia/Kuala\_Lumpur, Asia/Kuching, Asia/Kuwait, Asia/Macao, Asia/Macau, Asia/Magadan, Asia/Makassar, Asia/Manila, Asia/Muscat, Asia/Nicosia, Asia/Novosibirsk, Asia/Omsk, Asia/Oral, Asia/Phnom\_Penh, Asia/Pontianak, Asia/Pyongyang, Asia/Qatar, Asia/Qyzylorda, Asia/Rangoon, Asia/Riyadh, Asia/Riyadh87, Asia/Riyadh88, Asia/Riyadh89, Asia/Saigon, Asia/Sakhalin, Asia/Samarkand, Asia/Seoul, Asia/Shanghai, Asia/Singapore, Asia/Taipei, Asia/Tashkent, Asia/Tbilisi, Asia/Tehran, Asia/Tel\_Aviv, Asia/Thimbu, Asia/Thimphu, Asia/Tokyo, Asia/Ujung\_Pandang, Asia/Ulaanbaatar, Asia/Ulan\_Bator, Asia/Urumqi, Asia/Vientiane, Asia/Vladivostok, Asia/Yakutsk, Asia/Yekaterinburg, Asia/Yerevan, AST, Atlantic/Azores, Atlantic/Bermuda, Atlantic/Canary, Atlantic/Cape\_Verde, Atlantic/Faeroe, Atlantic/Jan\_Mayen, Atlantic/Madeira, Atlantic/Reykjavik, Atlantic/South\_Georgia, Atlantic/St\_Helena, Atlantic/Stanley, Australia/ACT, Australia/Adelaide, Australia/Brisbane, Australia/Broken\_Hill, Australia/Canberra, Australia/Currie, Australia/Darwin, Australia/Hobart, Australia/LHI, Australia/Lindeman, Australia/Lord\_Howe, Australia/Melbourne, Australia/North, Australia/NSW, Australia/Perth, Australia/Queensland, Australia/South, Australia/Sydney, Australia/Tasmania, Australia/Victoria, Australia/West, Australia/Yancowinna, BET, Brazil/Acre, Brazil/DeNoronha, Brazil/East, Brazil/West, BST, Canada/Atlantic, Canada/Central, Canada/Eastern, Canada/East-Saskatchewan, Canada/Mountain, Canada/Newfoundland, Canada/Pacific, Canada/Saskatchewan, Canada/Yukon, CAT, CET, Chile/Continental, Chile/EasterIsland, CNT, CST, CST6CDT, CTT, Cuba, EAT, ECT, EET, Egypt, Eire, EST, EST5EDT, Etc/GMT, Etc/GMT+0, Etc/GMT+1, Etc/GMT+10, Etc/GMT+11, Etc/GMT+12, Etc/GMT+2, Etc/GMT+3, Etc/GMT+4, Etc/GMT+5, Etc/GMT+6, Etc/GMT+7, Etc/GMT+8, Etc/GMT+9, Etc/GMT0, Etc/GMT-0, Etc/GMT-1, Etc/GMT-10, Etc/GMT-11, Etc/GMT-12, Etc/GMT-13, Etc/GMT-14, Etc/GMT-2, Etc/GMT-3, Etc/GMT-4, Etc/GMT-5, Etc/GMT-6, Etc/GMT-7, Etc/GMT-8, Etc/GMT-9, Etc/Greenwich, Etc/UCT, Etc/Universal, Etc/UTC, Etc/Zulu, Europe/Amsterdam, Europe/Andorra, Europe/Athens, Europe/Belfast, Europe/Belgrade, Europe/Berlin, Europe/Bratislava, Europe/Brussels, Europe/Bucharest, Europe/Budapest, Europe/Chisinau, Europe/Copenhagen, Europe/Dublin, Europe/Gibraltar, Europe/Helsinki, Europe/Istanbul, Europe/Kaliningrad, Europe/Kiev, Europe/Lisbon, Europe/Ljubljana, Europe/London, Europe/Luxembourg, Europe/Madrid, Europe/Malta, Europe/Mariehamn, Europe/Minsk, Europe/Monaco, Europe/Moscow, Europe/Nicosia, Europe/Oslo, Europe/Paris, Europe/Prague, Europe/Riga, Europe/Rome, Europe/Samara, Europe/San\_Marino, Europe/Sarajevo, Europe/Simferopol, Europe/Skopje, Europe/Sofia, Europe/Stockholm, Europe/Tallinn, Europe/Tirane, Europe/Tiraspol, Europe/Uzhgorod, Europe/Vaduz, Europe/Vatican, Europe/Vienna, Europe/Vilnius, Europe/Warsaw, Europe/Zagreb, Europe/Zaporozhye, Europe/Zurich, GB, GB-Eire, GMT, GMT0, Greenwich, Hongkong, HST, Iceland, IET, Indian/Antananarivo, Indian/Chagos, Indian/Christmas, Indian/Cocos, Indian/Comoro, Indian/Kerguelen, Indian/Mahe, Indian/Maldives, Indian/Mauritius, Indian/Mayotte, Indian/Reunion, Iran, Israel, IST, Jamaica, Japan, JST, Kwajalein, Libya, MET, Mexico/BajaNorte, Mexico/BajaSur, Mexico/General, Mideast/Riyadh87,

Mideast/Riyadh88, Mideast/Riyadh89, MIT, MST, MST7MDT, Navajo, NET, NST, NZ, NZ-CHAT, Pacific/Apia, Pacific/Auckland, Pacific/Chatham, Pacific/Easter, Pacific/Efate, Pacific/Enderbury, Pacific/Fakaofo, Pacific/Fiji, Pacific/Funafuti, Pacific/Galapagos, Pacific/Gambier, Pacific/Guadalcanal, Pacific/Guam, Pacific/Honolulu, Pacific/Johnston, Pacific/Kiritimati, Pacific/Kosrae, Pacific/Kwajalein, Pacific/Majuro, Pacific/Marquesas, Pacific/Midway, Pacific/Nauru, Pacific/Niue, Pacific/Norfolk, Pacific/Noumea, Pacific/Pago\_Pago, Pacific/Palau, Pacific/Pitcairn, Pacific/Ponape, Pacific/Port\_Moresby, Pacific/Rarotonga, Pacific/Saipan, Pacific/Samoa, Pacific/Tahiti, Pacific/Tarawa, Pacific/Tongatapu, Pacific/Truk, Pacific/Wake, Pacific/Wallis, Pacific/Yap, PLT, PNT, Poland, Portugal, PRC, PRT, PST, PST8PDT, ROK, Singapore, SST, SystemV/AST4, SystemV/AST4ADT, SystemV/CST6, SystemV/CST6CDT, SystemV/EST5, SystemV/EST5EDT, SystemV/HST10, SystemV/MST7, SystemV/MST7MDT, SystemV/PST8, SystemV/PST8PDT, SystemV/YST9, SystemV/YST9YDT, Turkey, UCT, Universal, US/Alaska, US/Aleutian, US/Arizona, US/Central, US/Eastern, US/East-Indiana, US/Hawaii, US/Indiana-Starke, US/Michigan, US/Mountain, US/Pacific, US/Pacific-New, US/Samoa, UTC, VST, WET, W-SU, Zulu